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**United States Patent** [19]**Dodabalapur et al.**[11] **Patent Number:** **5,478,658**[45] **Date of Patent:** **Dec. 26, 1995**[54] **ARTICLE COMPRISING A MICROCAVITY LIGHT SOURCE**

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 428/917; 313/504; 372/92, 45, 39, 7, 69,  
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[57] **ABSTRACT**

Optical microcavities are potentially useful as light emitters for, e.g., flat panel displays. Such microcavities comprise a layer structure, including two spaced apart reflectors that define the cavity, with a layer of organic (electroluminescent) material disposed between the reflectors. We have discovered that a microcavity can simultaneously emit radiation of two or more predetermined colors such that the emission has a desired apparent color, exemplarily white. Emission of two or more colors requires that the effective optical length of the cavity is selected such that the cavity is a multimode cavity, with the wavelengths of two or more of the standing wave modes that are supported by the cavity lying within the emission region of the electroluminescence spectrum of the active material.

**21 Claims, 3 Drawing Sheets**

